

Table 1

Congenital defects of phagocyte number, function, or both

	Disease	Affected cells	Affected function	Associated features	Inheritance	Genetic defects/presumed pathogenesis	OMIM	HGNC symbol	HGNC ID(s)	ENSEMBL ID
1.-3.	Severe congenital neutropenias	N	Myeloid differentiation	Subgroup with myelodysplasia	AD	<i>ELA2</i> : mistrafficking of elastase	202700, 130130	ELANE	3309	ENSG00000197561
		N	Myeloid differentiation	B/T lymphopenia	AD	<i>GFI1</i> : repression of elastase	613107, 600871	GFI1	4237	ENSG00000162676
4.	Kostmann syndrome	N	Myeloid differentiation		AR	HAX1: control of apoptosis	610738, 605998	HAX1	16915	ENSG00000143575
5.	Cyclic neutropenia	N		Oscillations of other leukocytes and platelets	AD	<i>ELA2</i> : mistrafficking of elastase	162800	ELANE	3309	ENSG00000197561
6.	X-linked neutropenia /myelodysplasia	N + M		Monocytopenia	XL	<i>WASP</i> : Regulator of actin cytoskeleton (loss of autoinhibition)	300299, 300392	WAS	12731	ENSG00000015285
	SCN4(G6PC3 deficiency)	N+ F	Myeloid differentiation, chemotaxis, O ₂ ⁻ production	Structural heart defects, urogenital abnormalities, and venous angiectasis of trunks and limbs	AR	<i>G6PC3</i> : abolished enzymatic activity of glucose-6-phosphatase, aberrant glycosylation, and enhanced apoptosis of neutrophils and fibroblasts	612541, 611045	G6PC3	24861	ENSG00000141349
	e) Glycogen storage disease type1b	N+ M	Myeloid differentiation, chemotaxis, O ₂ ⁻ production	Fasting hypoglycemia, lactic acidosis, hyperlipidemia, hepatomegaly	AR	<i>G6PT1</i> : glucose-6-phosphate transporter 1	232220, 602671	SLC37A4	4061	ENSG00000137700
7.	PI4 deficiency	N + L + melanocytes	Endosome biogenesis	Neutropenia, Hypogammaglobulinemia, ↓CD8 cytotoxicity, Partial albinism, Growth failure	AR	<i>MAPPBP1</i> : Endosomal adaptor protein 14	610389	LAMTOR2	29796	ENSG00000116586
	(i) Barth syndrome	N	Myeloid differentiation	Cardiomyopathy, growth retardation	XL	Tafazzin(<i>TAF</i>): abnormal lipid structure of mitochondrial membrane	302060, 300394	TAZ	11577	ENSG00000102125
	(j) Cohen syndrome	N	Myeloid differentiation	Retinopathy, developmental delay, facial dysmorphisms	AR	<i>COH1</i> : Pathogenesis unknown	216550, 607817	VPS13B	2183	ENSG00000132549
	(k) Poikiloderma with neutropenia	N	Myeloid differentiation, O ₂ ⁻ production	Poikiloderma, MDS	AR	<i>C16orf57</i> : Pathogenesis unknown	604173, 613276	C16orf57	25792	ENSG00000103005
8.	Leukocyte adhesion deficiency type 1	N + M L + NK	Adherence Chemotaxis Endocytosis T/NK cytotoxicity	Delayed cord separation, Skin ulcers, Periodontitis, Leukocytosis	AR	<i>ITGB2</i> : Adhesion protein CD18	116920, 600065	ITGB2	6155	ENSG00000160255
9.	Leukocyte adhesion deficiency type 2 = Congenital disorder of glycosylation type IIc	N + M L + NK	Rolling, Chemotaxis	Recurrent bacterial infections periodontitis, pneumonia, cellulites without pus formation, leukocytosis, hh-blood group, short stature, mental retardation	AR	<i>SLC35C1</i> : FUCT1 GDP-fucose transporter	266265, 605881	SLC35C1	20197	ENSG00000181830
10.	Leukocyte adhesion deficiency type 3	N + M + L + NK + platelets	Adherence	Infections, leukocytosis, bleeding tendency	AR	<i>RASGRB2</i> : Rap1- mediated activation of β1-3 integrins	612840, 607901	FERMT3	23151	ENSG00000149781
11.	Rac 2 deficiency	N	Adherence Chemotaxis O ₂ ⁻ production	Poor wound healing, Leukocytosis	AD	<i>RAC2</i> : Regulation of actin cytoskeleton	602049	RAC2	9802	ENSG00000128340
12.	β-Actin deficiency	N + M	Motility	Mental retardation, Short stature	AD	<i>ACTB</i> : Cytoplasmic actin	102630	ACTB	132	ENSG00000075624
13.	Localized juvenile periodontitis	N	Formylpeptide-induced chemotaxis	Periodontitis only	AR	<i>FPR1</i> : Chemokine receptor	136537	FPR1	3826	ENSG00000171051
14.	Papillon-Lefevre syndrome	N + M	Chemotaxis	Periodontitis, palmoplantar hyperkeratosis	AR	<i>CTSC</i> : Cathepsin C activation of serine proteases	245000, 602365	CTSC	2528	ENSG00000109861
15.	Specific granule deficiency	N	Chemotaxis	N with bilobed nuclei	AR	<i>C/EBPE</i> : myeloid Transcription factor	245480, 600749	CEBPE	1836	ENSG00000092067
16.	Shwachman-Diamond syndrome	N	Chemotaxis	Pancytopenia, exocrine pancreatic insufficiency, Chondrodysplasia	AR	<i>SBDS</i>	260400, 607444	SBDS	19440	ENSG00000126524
17.	X-linked chronic granulomatous disease (CGD)	N + M	Killing (faulty O ₂ ⁻ production)	Subgroup: McLeod phenotype	XL	<i>CYBB</i> : Electron transport protein (gp91phox)	306400, 300481	CYBB	2578	ENSG00000165168
18.-20.	Autosomal CGDs (3 forms)	N + M	Killing (faulty O ₂ ⁻ production)		AR	<i>CYBA</i> : Electron transport protein (p22phox)	233690, 608508	CYBA	2577	ENSG00000051523
						<i>NCF1</i> : Adapter protein (p47phox)	233700, 608512	NCF1	7660	ENSG00000158517
						<i>NCF2</i> : Activating protein (p67phox)	233710, 608515	NCF2	7661	ENSG00000116701
						<i>NCF4</i> : activating protein (p40 phox)	601488	NCF4	7662	ENSG00000100365
21.	Neutrophil G-6PD deficiency	N + M	Killing (faulty O ₂ ⁻ production)	Hemolytic anemia	XL	<i>G-6PD</i> : NADPH generation	305900	G6PD	4057	ENSG00000160211
22.	IL-12 and IL-23 receptor β1 chain deficiency	L + NK	IFN-γ secretion	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> and <i>Salmonella</i>	AR	<i>IL-12RB1</i> : IL-12 and IL-23 receptor β1 chain	601604	NCF4	7662	ENSG00000100365
23.	IL-12p40 deficiency	M	IFN-γ secretion	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> and <i>Salmonella</i>	AR	<i>IL-12p40</i> subunit of IL12/IL23: IL12/IL23 production	161561	IL12B	5970	ENSG00000113302
24.	IFN-γ receptor 1 deficiency	M + L	IFN-γ binding and signalling	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> and <i>Salmonella</i>	AR, AD*	<i>IFNGR1</i> : IFN-γR binding chain	107470	IFNGR1	5439	ENSG00000027697
25.	IFN-γ receptor 2 deficiency	M + L	IFN-γ signaling	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> and <i>Salmonella</i>	AR	<i>IFNGR2</i> : IFN-γR signaling chain	147569	IFNGR2	5440	ENSG00000159128
26.	STAT1 deficiency (2 forms)	M + L	IFN α/β/γ signaling	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> , <i>Salmonella</i> , and viruses	AR	<i>STAT1</i>				
			IFN-γ signaling	Susceptibility to <i>Mycobacteria</i> and <i>Salmonella</i>	AD*	<i>STAT1</i>	614162, 600555	STAT1	11362	ENSG00000115415

N, Neutrophils; AD, autosomal dominant; AR, autosomal recessive inheritance; M, monocytes-macrophages; XL, X-linked inheritance; L, lymphocytes; NK, natural killer cells; LAD, leukocyte adhesion deficiency; *FUCT1*, fucose transporter 1; *GDP*, guanosine diphosphate; *SBDS*, Schwachman-Bodan-Diamond syndrome; *STAT1*, signal transducer and activator of transcription 1.

*The AD form of IFNGR1 deficiency or of STAT1 deficiency is caused by dominant negative mutations.

G-CSFR mutations are no longer in the list causing severe congenital neutropenia since mutations in G-CSFR are now regarded as acquired somatic mutations linked to G-CSF refractory neutropenia and cancer development (324)